

### Ford Diesel Engine Setting/Locking & Injection Pump Removal/Installation Set

It is essential to ensure that the front crankshaft seal is correctly installed and aligned. Also, comes with the tools for the removal/installation of H.P pump. Applicable for Ford Duratorq (Puma) 2.0, 2.2, 2.4, & 3.2 Litre Diesel Engines in Citroen, Fiat, Ford, Jaguar, Land Rover, LDV, Peugeot.

#### **Application:**

Ford Duratorq (Puma) 2.0, 2.2, 2.4 & 3.2L Diesel Engines in:

Model:		
Citroen:	Relay (06-11), Jumper III	
Fiat:	Ducato (06-11)	
Ford:	Mondeo (00-07), Transit (00-11)	
Jaguar:	X-Type (01-10)	
Land Rover:	Defender (07-11)	
LDV:	Convoy (02-06)	
Peugeot:	Boxer III (06-11)	

Engine Code:			
2.0:	ABFA, D3FA, D5BA, D6BA, F3FA, FIFA, FMBA, HJBA, HJBB, HJBC,		
	HJBE, N7BA, N7BB		
2.2 (Chain Driven H.P.Pump):	QJBA (BG), QJBB, QJBC, QJBD		
2.2 (Camshaft Driven H.P. Pump):	4HM, 4HU, 4HV, P8FA, P22DTE, QVFA, QWFA		
2.4:	244DT, D0FA, D2FA, D2FB, D4FA, F4FA, FXFA, H9FA, H9FB, HEFA,		
	HFFA, JXFA, PHFA, ZSD 424		
3.2:	SAFA (Engine Timing Only)		
Fuel Injection Pump Sprocket Locking Tool			
2.2L Duratorq TDCi (Global Puma) Stage V Diesel:	(303) Engine: (3) Power Train: 2006.5 (04/2006- ) : Transit		
3.2L Duratorq TDCI (Puma) Diesel:	(303) Engine: (3) Power Train: 2006.5 (04/2006-): Transit		
2.2L Duratorq TDCi (Puma) Diesel:	(303) Engine: (3) Power Train: 2012.00 (04/2011-): Ranger		
3.2L Duratorq TDCI (Puma) Diesel:	(303) Engine: (3) Power Train: 2012.00 (04/2011-): Ranger		





Ref	OEM	Description
A	303-682	Engine Cover Aligner
В	303-679A	Engine Cover / Crankshaft Seal Removal / Installation Tool
С	303-1151	High Pressure Pump Sprocket Retaining Tool
D	303-249	H.P. Pump Removal Tool
Е	303-675	Flywheel Locking Pin (Black)
F	303-698	Flywheel Locking Pin (Silver)
G	6mm Drill Bit	Locking Pin Set (3 x Pins)
Н	2mm Pin	Tensioner Locking Pin
Ι	303-1317	Fuel Injection Pump Sprocket Locking Tool

### Instruction: Section 1 Engine Timing(Setting & Locking engine)

When carrying out service work on the timing chains, cylinder head, chain tensioner, etc., the crankshaft, camshaft and injection pump timing positions are retained with locking pins. The 3 pins of (G) set are required for the camshafts (x2) and injection pump (x1).

A larger locking pin is required for the flywheel (crankshaft). There are two types of locking pin, **Silver**for common rail engines, and **Gold** for non-common rail engines.

The timing chain cover must be removed to gain access to the camshaft sprockets, injection pump, timing chains etc.

Removal of the timing cover requires disassembly/removal of a number of components including EVR valves, air intake ducting, radiator, viscous fan and auxiliary drive belt.

**Note:** When removing the timing chain cover, great care must be taken not to distort the cover. If the cover is damaged or distorted during removal, then a new cover should be used.

#### 1. Flywheel Locking Pins (Gold/Silver)

**1-1** To insert (E) or (F) in the correct datum hole, first remove the crankshaft position sensor and then position the flywheel by turning the crankshaft **clockwise** until the timing hole in the injection pump sprocket is positioned at a point **just before** it is fully aligned.



Fig.1



Use the injection pump timing hole to help find the flywheel position for inserting the locking pin

**1-2** Insert the flywheel pin through the sensor holder so it rests on the flywheel ring. Apply slight pressure to the end of the pin and turn the crankshaft slowly and carefully until the pin engages the slot in the flywheel ring.

## The crankshafts now at 50° BTDC

Fig.2



Engine shown with gearbox removed

WARNING: DO NOT use the Flywheel Locking Pin to counter-hold the crankshaft when releasing or tightening the crankshaft pulley bolts. The flywheel pin is located through the sensor holder which will be damaged if used to restrain the crankshaft. DO NOT turn the engine with the flywheel pin fitted.
2. (G) comprises 3 locking pins, 1 for each of the camshafts and 1 for injection pump timing. Fit the 3 pins in position and release the camshaft sprocket bolts and the 4 injection pump sprocket bolts.

Fig.3



### 3. Tensioner Locking Pin

**3-1** To remove the timing chain, the chain tensioner must be "locked back" and removed.

Release (1) and simultaneously push back (2) and insert (H) through the hole (3) to lock back tensioner.

Fig.4





**3-2** Remove the tensioner, rail and chain guides. Mark the camshaft sprockets as "inlet" and "exhaust" before removing them, along with the injection pump sprocket and timing chain.

**IMPORTANT:** (G) are designed to allow removal of the sprockets without removing the timing pins.

**DO NOT** remove the pins from their timing holes when sprockets have been removed.

**3-3** When re-assembling the sprockets, chain and front end, ensure that the 3 copper colored links on the timing chain align with the timing marks on all three sprockets, and the chain is taut on the non-tensioned side. Loosely fit the camshaft and injection pump sprocket bolts (finger tight only).

Re-fit the chain guides and tensioner, then withdraw (H) from the tensioner to activate it.

Tighten all sprocket bolts to the specified torque and then remove the locking pins.

#### 4. Timing Check

To ensure engine timing is correct, turn the engine over, by hand, two revolutions, returning to 50° BTDC and insert the correct flywheel locking pin.

Check that the 3 x (G) can be inserted into the timing holes of the camshafts and injection pump timing holes.

If the 3 x (G) cannot be fitted then remove the chain and repeat the procedure, engine timing adjustment. **IMPORTANT:** Do not slacken the sprocket bolts unless the locking pins are fitted. If only the injection pump locking pin will not enter – slacken the 4 sprocket bolts, turn pump shaft nut slightly until the pin enters, then tighten sprocket bolts.

#### 5. Front Cover Installation

**Note** If the front cover is damaged or distorted from removal, then a new cover should be used. When installing the engine front cover it must be correctly positioned relative to the crankshaft using (A). This ensures that the crankshaft seal located in the engine front cover is correctly aligned and will not wear prematurely. Ensure that the engine and front cover mating surfaces are clean and that any old sealant has been removed.

**5-1** Locate (B) onto the three holes of the crankshaft front oil seal. Then locate (A) onto (B) and remove the seal by rotating in an anti-clockwise direction.

Fig.5





**5-2** Apply a 3mm bead of a suitable sealant around the contact face of the front cover. Fit the front cover Loosely to the engine and retain in place with a few bolts, fitted.

**Note** To ensure correct alignment, the cover must be free to move on the retaining bolts.

Fig.6



**5-3** Fit (A) on to the crankshaft and into the engine cover, ensuring that it is locating fully in the recess of the engine cover.

11-4



Whilst maintaining the position of the cover, fit and fully tighten all nuts and bolts that attach the front cover to the engine.







**Note** A new oil seal comes with a sleeve to aid fitment over the crankshaft.





**5-4** Install the oil seal on to the crankshaft, ensuring that the seal retaining tabs are positioned behind the timing cover.

Assemble (B) with (A) and fit into the three holes of the oil seal. Rotate the seal clockwise until it is locked in position.

# Section 2 Fuel Injection Pump Removal & Installation

**WARNING:** Wait a minimum of 15 minutes after stopping the engine before beginning working the high pressure fuel system.

**Note** If a new injection pump is to be fitted, it must be configured to the PCM (Powertrain Control Module) using dealer special equipment.

**IMPORTANT:** Fuel line connections and their surrounding areas must be thoroughly cleaned prior to dismantling. All fuel circuit openings should be blanked off immediately to prevent foreign matter from entering the fuel system. The components of the high pressure fuel system may fail prematurely if this is not observed. Once disconnected, the high pressure fuel lines that run from the pump to the injectors/fuel rail should be discarded and replaced.

The engine design allows the injection pump to be removed and installed without disturbing the engine timing.

An aperture allowing access to the injection pump sprocket is provided in the front timing chain cover. Using (C) the sprocket can be held securely in place whilst the pump is removed.

The following instruction does not apply to the 2.2 engines with the H.P. pump driven from the rear of the inlet camshaft. Removal of the H.P. pump on these engines does not affect the timing system (no special tools are required).

# For 2.4 TDCi EnginesFrom 2006With Denso CommonRail Systems

### 1. TDDi & TDCi Fuel Systems (NOT Denso) Note: Highlighted text applies to TDDi fuel systems only.

**1-1** Assemble (B) with (A).

Fig.9



**1-2** With (B) located into the three holes of the access cover, rotate the tools in an anti-clockwise direction to remove the pump sprocket cover from the engine timing cover.



On engines with TDDi fuel systems it is necessary to lock the flywheel in its ,,timed" position before removing the fuel pump.

On engines with TDCi fuel systems (**NOT** Denso) it is only necessary to visually position the timing hole in the pump sprocket before removing the fuel pump.





### 1-3 Removal

**1-3-1** Rotate the engine in the normal direction of rotation whilst observing the fuel pump sprocket. Position the timing hole in the pump sprocket to:

TDDi engines - 12 o"clock

TDCi engines - 1 o"clock

**WARNING: DO NOT** use the Flywheel Locking Pin to counter-hold the crankshaft when releasing or tightening the crank pulley bolt. The flywheel pin is located through the sensor holder which will be damaged if used to restrain the crankshaft.

**DO NOT** turn the engine with the flywheel pin fitted.

**1-3-2** Remove the crankshaft position sensor. Insert (E) through the sensor holder so it rests on the flywheel ring.

Apply slight pressure to the end of the pin and turn the crankshaft slowly and carefully until the pin engages the slot in the flywheel ring.

### The crankshaft is now at 50° BTDC.

Fig.11



**1-3-3** Assemble (C), (B) with (A). Fig.12



**1-3-4** Position the assembled tools through the access cover aperture and the recess of the pump sprocket, ensuring that the 3 tabs of (C) are positioned behind the engine front cover.

Rotate the assembled tools clockwise until they reach the stop position and then remove (A) and (B). The fuel pump sprocket is now secured in position.

**WARNING:** (C) **MUST NOT** be removed once the fuel pump bolts are released. If the pump sprocket is not secured correctly and moves, the timing cover will need to be removed to enable the engine timing and chain tensioner to be re-set.



Remove electrical connections to the fuel pump. Remove all fuel line connections to the pump, fitting suitable blanking caps that will prevent foreign matter from entering the fuel system.

Fig.13



**1-3-5** Using a Tx45 Drive Bit, locate and release the 3 bolts that secure the injection pump body. These bolts are accessed through the 3 holes in (C).**Note** These securing bolts cannot be fully removed and remain in the sprocket throughout this procedure.



**1-3-6** Remove the 4 injection pump sprocket retaining bolts, releasing the pump from the sprocket.

At the rear of the pump – slacken the bolts fixing the pump to its mounting bracket and remove the bolts fixing the bracket to the cylinder block. Remove the pump, taking care to ensure that the spacer remains on the front flange.





### 1-4 Installation

**1-4-1** Fit the H.P. pipes to the pump using new washers and fit the spacer and new gasket.

### 1-4-2 TDDi Fuel SystemsOnly

Fit one of the (G) through the slot in the pump flange

#### prior to relocating the pump

Clean and apply Loctite (270) to the three pump securing bolts and re-locate the pump on to the engine, screw the three bolts finger tight at this stage. Loosely secure the mounting bracket at the rear of the pump to the cylinder block.

Fully screw in the four pump sprocket retaining bolts, then release them back <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> turn.

Tighten the three injection pump securing bolts using a suitable Tx45 Drive Bit to 22 Nm and then fully tighten the sprocket retaining bolts to 32Nm. Remove (C) securing the pump sprocket.

Tighten the four pump mounting bracket bolts to secure the bracket to pump and cylinder block.

Fig.16



1-4-2 TDDi Fuel Systems Only

Remove (G).

TDDi FuelSystemsOnly - CheckingPumpTiming

Paint mark the crankshaft position on crank pulley and timing cover.

Remove the Flywheel Locking Pin and turn the engine over twice, by hand, returning to the paint timing marks.

Fit (E) into the flywheel sensor ring.

Check that pump timing is correct by ensuring that (G) can be fully inserted.



**WARNING: DO NOT** remove the fuel pump

bolts. If the pump sprocket is not secured correctly and moves, the timing cover will need to be removed to enable the engine timing and chain tensioner to be re-set.

Slacken the four sprocket retaining bolts.

**WARNING: DO NOT** use the fuel pump nut or bolts to adjust the timing chain tension.

Tension the timing chain by applying a force in an anti-clockwise direction to the pump sprocket using a screwdriver.

Tighten the sprocket retaining bolts to 32 Nm and remove the (G).

Remove (E).

**1-4-3** Using (B) with (A), re-fit the pump sprocket access cover.

### 2. 2.4 Engines from 2006- Denso Common Rail System

#### 2-1 Removal

**2-1-1** Assemble (B) with (A).



**2-1-2** With (B) located into the three holes of the pump sprocket access cover, rotate the tools anticlockwise to remove the access cover from the timing chain cover.







**2-1-3** Assemble (C), (B) with (A).





**2-1-4** Fit the assembled tools into the access cover aperture and the pump sprocket, and then rotate the tools clockwise until they reach the stop position. The fuel pump sprocket is now secured in position.

**WARNING:** (C) **MUST NOT** be removed once the fuel pump bolts are released. If the pump sprocket is not secured correctly and moves, the timing cover will need to be removed to enable the engine timing and chain tensioner to be re-set.

Fig.20



**2-1-5 IMPORTANT:** If the incorrect bolts are removed it will not be possible to install (D) correctly. Ensure that (C) is fitted before releasing sprocket bolts.

11-8



Remove the two sprocket bolts as shown and the central nut from the pump spindle.

Remove the electrical connections to the fuel pump. Remove all fuel line connections to the pump, fitting suitable blanking caps that will prevent foreign matter from entering the fuel system. Remove the two securing bolts from the rear of the pump.





Shown without High Pressure Pump Sprocket Retaining Tool fitted for clarity

**2-1-6** Fit (D) and rotate the force screw in a clockwise direction, pushing the pump out of the sprocket.

Support the fuel pump during this procedure to prevent it from falling. Remove the fuel pump. Remove (D) from the pump sprocket.

Fig.22



### 2-2 Installation

**2-2-1** Clean the mating surfaces of the fuel pump and the engine.

Replace the o-ring oil seal on the fuel pump. Fit the fuel pump and two securing bolts at rear of the pump, tightening to 23 Nm. **2-2-2** Refit the central nut to the pump spindle, tightening to 64 Nm.

Refit the two sprocket bolts and tighten to 33Nm.

Remove (C) and refit the access cover to the timing chain.

Reconnect the low pressure fuel lines and electrical connections to the fuel pump.

Fit a **new** H.P. fuel line from the pump to the fuel rail. Fit both end nuts finger tight, then tighten to a final torque to 35 Nm.

Using main dealer level special equipment, carry out the fuel injection pump learning procedure.

Fig.23



# Fuel Injection Pump Sprocket Locking Tool Removal

**WARNING:** Make sure that the fuel pressure has dropped to zero and that the fuel temperature is at ambient temperature.

**1.** Use the special tool: 303-679

Fig.24







#### **2.** Install the special tool (I)

Fig.25



**CAUTION:** Make sure that the fuel line remains in contact at both ends until both union nuts have been unscrewed and the area around the joints thoroughly cleaned.

**CAUTION:** Make sure that all openings are sealed. Use new blanking caps.

**3. CAUTION:** Make sure that all openings are sealed. Use new blanking caps.

Refer to: Quick Release Coupling (310-00 Fuel System)

Fig.26





**4.** Install the Special Tool (D).





### Installation

**1.** Remove the special tool (D).









**3.** Torque: 64 Nm







**4.** Remove the special tool (I).



**5.** Special Tool 303-679





**6.** Refer to: Quick Release Coupling (310-00 Fuel System)





**7.** Install the following items:

No.1: Torque: 10 Nm

**No.2:Note:** Make sure that a new component is installed.

Torque: Stage 1: 5 Nm, Stage 2: 35 Nm

Fig.34

